VOLUNTEERS IN RESEARCH

Date: August 10, 2017  Policy No.: 2.300  Status: Final

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Applies to:
Any individual, aged 16 or older, who wishes to observe or assist in research (in a capacity other than a research subject) at the University of Virginia, School of Medicine, regardless of the length of their volunteer experience. This policy does not apply to: UVA employees (including wage employees) or postdoctoral fellows, or other individuals with a paid, contractual relationship to the University; UVA undergraduate students performing research for academic credit at UVA; clinical research subjects; or volunteers in the Medical Center.

Reason for Policy:
Qualified volunteers can provide meaningful assistance in laboratory, clinical, or translational research. Volunteers should be protected from injury or illness while serving the University without the protection of workers’ compensation. This policy outlines the conditions that must be met in order to ensure that both the individual and the institution are protected in this situation.

Policy Statement:
Anyone observing or assisting in research on behalf of the University, without receiving credit or pay from the University for these activities, is considered a volunteer. Individuals are permitted to perform volunteer research provided that they have authorization from the University. Visiting professionals who are not paid by the University require approval as a volunteer and also should be appointed as non-paid faculty or visiting scholars by the responsible department for the duration of their stays.

Documentation of permission to serve as a volunteer is required. Such documentation shall indicate a volunteer’s status as an agent working on behalf of the University in
order for the Commonwealth to provide legal defense and insurance protection for the
volunteer.

Individuals who have pending employment may not volunteer for work. This includes
persons who are awaiting final visa approval or who wish to work prior to their official
start date. It is a violation of the Department of Labor’s Wage and Hour regulations for
an employee to work without compensation.

Procedures:

Authorization
Departments or centers that wish to allow individuals to serve as volunteers must
request authorization by completing and receiving prior approval of a volunteer form
(see link under “Related Documents”). Prospective volunteers who will work in sensitive
activities must provide two references whom the department may contact before
accepting that volunteer. Sensitive activities include, but are not limited to, access to
equipment covered by federal export control regulations, or sensitive animal research.
For visiting faculty or visiting scholars, the volunteer form and appointment
documentation should be initiated simultaneously. Volunteers may be approved for an
initial period not exceeding one year. Extensions may be requested by e-mail to the
Office for Research.

Responsibilities of faculty/staff hosts of volunteers
Responsible faculty/staff shall: ensure that volunteers receive training and personal
protective equipment appropriate to their responsibilities; restrict the volunteer to
activities listed on the volunteer form; and provide direction and guidance to the
volunteer as appropriate. Questions concerning the engagement of volunteers or host
responsibilities should be discussed in advance with the Office of Property & Liability
Risk Management (UVA) or the Office for Research (SOM).

Dependent family members of non-immigrant aliens
Visas held by non-immigrant aliens restrict their employment. Unauthorized employment
of such individuals violates federal law, with potential liability for both the dependent
family member and the University. These individuals may not volunteer at the University
for activities that normally are performed by employees.

Completing the volunteer form
The items below correspond to the information required on the “Form for Volunteers
Participating in School of Medicine Research Activities,” which must be approved
prior to the onset of work in University facilities:

1. Volunteer’s complete legal name and complete address. If his or her permanent
home and local address differ, both addresses and phone numbers shall be
listed. The volunteer’s cell phone or other contact number and e-mail address
also are required.
2. Volunteers must carry personal health insurance to protect themselves against the cost of medical expenses due to injuries and illnesses that may occur. Provide the name of the volunteer’s health insurance carrier. The department may require and retain a copy of a valid insurance card.

3. Check appropriate boxes describing the status of the volunteer.

4. Describe the volunteer’s work status and whether they are under 18 years of age. Citizens of Cuba, Iran, North Korea, Sudan, or Syria must be vetted by the UVA Office of Export Controls; the host department or Office for Research can initiate that request.

5. Provide the volunteer’s emergency contact information.

6. A complete and accurate description of the volunteer’s activities is required. There should be no confusion about what the volunteer will be authorized to do on behalf of the University. Document any restrictions or limitations on the volunteer’s activities.

7. Give the start and end dates for the period that the individual is authorized to act on behalf of the University in a volunteer capacity. If this time frame changes for any reason, a request for changes must be forwarded to the School of Medicine Office for Research.

8. The volunteer’s safety and health are important to the University. Supervising faculty must educate volunteers about any foreseen hazards they may encounter during their research activity. Volunteers must be instructed in the appropriate departmental and institutional safety guidelines applicable to their activities. See “Overview of Research Safety Guidelines and Necessary Training & Certification.”

9. Provide any additional information that the supervising faculty member wishes to have documented on this form.

The volunteer form must be signed by the faculty member responsible for the volunteer’s activities and the volunteer. In the event that the volunteer is under 18 years of age, his or her parent or guardian must also sign. Documents must be kept on file by the department for three (3) years from the time the volunteer activity ends.

Related Documents
Form for volunteers participating in School of Medicine research activities can be found on the Forms and Documents page of the Office of Research Website: https://med.virginia.edu/office-for-research/resources-and-collaborators/forms-and-documents/
Authorization of Volunteers in the Work Place (UVA policy):
http://uvapolicy.virginia.edu/policy/HRM-001

**Next Scheduled Review:** September 2020

**Revision history:** Implemented October 8, 2002; revised 11/13/02, 12/4/06, 1/25/10, 2/14/2011, 4/16/13, 8/10/17