



## Pectoralis Major Tendon Repair Rehabilitation Protocol

### 0-4 Weeks Post-Op:

<b>Goals</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Minimize pain and swelling</li> <li>Maintain light shoulder range of motion</li> <li>Use modalities as indicated to control pain and inflammation</li> </ul>
<b>Precautions/ Sling Use</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Must wear sling (all components) at all times, except during home exercises and physical therapy</li> </ul>
<b>Range of Motion</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pendulum exercises (3x/day)</li> <li>Passive supine forward flexion with assistance of opposite hand (limit to 130°)</li> <li>Hand, wrist, and elbow range of motion as tolerated</li> </ul>
<b>Strengthening</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Peri-scapular strengthening exercises</li> <li>Elbow, wrist and hand exercises</li> </ul>
<b>Home Instructions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Keep surgical dressings clean and dry</li> <li>Change surgical bandages on the 2<sup>nd</sup> day after surgery (keep covered until first clinic visit)</li> <li>Can bathe on the 2<sup>nd</sup> day after surgery (do not scrub, soak, or submerge the incisions)</li> <li>Must sleep in the sling</li> <li>May type or write with surgical side hand, but only while in the sling</li> </ul>

### 4-6 Weeks Post-Op:

<b>Goals</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Minimize pain</li> <li>Improve passive ROM</li> <li>Begin light isometric strengthening exercises</li> </ul>
<b>Precautions/ Sling Use</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Continue to wear sling (all components) at all times, except during home exercises and physical therapy.</li> </ul>
<b>Range of Motion</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Passive supine range of motion <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Forward Flexion to full as tolerated</li> <li>External Rotation to 25°</li> </ul> </li> <li>Avoid anterior capsule stretching</li> <li>Elbow extension and flexion</li> </ul>
<b>Strengthening</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Peri-scapular strengthening exercises</li> <li>Shoulder sub-maximal (pain free) deltoid and rotator cuff isometrics</li> <li>Wrist and hand exercises with light resistance if appropriate</li> </ul>

<b>Home Instructions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Continue to sleep in sling</li> <li>• Can submerge incision in water after first post-op visit only when incision is completely healed</li> <li>• Can continue to write or type with operative hand while in sling</li> <li>• No lifting with operative shoulder</li> <li>• Do not support bodyweight with operative shoulder</li> </ul>
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### **6-12 Weeks Post-Op:**

<b>Goals</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Progress PROM</li> </ul>
<b>Precautions/ Sling Use</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discontinue sling use at 6 weeks post-op</li> </ul>
<b>Range of Motion</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Progress PROM as tolerated in all directions (caution with external rotation)</li> <li>• Begin active shoulder flexion, external rotation, and abduction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Avoid active internal rotation and horizontal adduction</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Avoid stretching anterior capsule</li> </ul>
<b>Strengthening</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Continue isometric exercises in all directions</li> <li>• Continue scapular exercises</li> <li>• Begin isometric exercises in flexion, extension, abduction, and external rotation</li> <li>• Begin very light upper extremity resistive exercises avoiding IR until 10 weeks post-op <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Avoid stress on the anterior capsule</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Home Instructions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discontinue sling</li> <li>• No overhead work</li> <li>• No repetitive motions with the shoulder</li> </ul>

### **12+ Weeks Post-Op:**

<b>Goals</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Progress resistance exercises</li> <li>• Restore full active ROM</li> </ul>
<b>Precautions/ Sling Use</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No sling use</li> <li>• Proceed with strengthening gradually</li> </ul>
<b>Range of Motion</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Begin active internal rotation and adduction motion</li> <li>• Progress to/ maintain full active ROM</li> </ul>
<b>Strengthening</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Progress upper extremity resistive strengthening exercises</li> <li>• Gradual increase exercises to incorporate weights, progress as tolerated</li> <li>• Can begin single arm strengthening of pec muscle and progress to resistance and weights</li> <li>• Advance to plyometric exercises once aggressive resistive exercises are achieved with full strength</li> <li>• Incorporate sport-specific strengthening and plyometric exercises</li> </ul>

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**Home  
Instructions**

- Work on restoring normal activities of daily living
- Progressively advance weight restriction for at-home activities
- Discuss specific activity/sport restrictions with your surgeon

**Criteria for Return to Sport:**

- Doctor has cleared athlete for return to sport
- Passing strength testing if requested
- Completion of throwing progression if applicable

For any questions about operative details or rehabilitation guidelines, please contact the respective surgeon's Athletic Trainer at the contact information found at this link: <https://med.virginia.edu/orthopaedic-surgery/orthopaedic-divisions/sports-medicine/protocols/>