

# PEDIATRIC PHARMACOTHERAPY

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## Eight-year Cumulative Index

(key term followed by volume/issue and type of citation:

M= main feature; L= literature review; F= FDA update; C= correction)

<b>A</b>			
Acellular pertussis vaccine	3/2 L, 3/7 M, 3/9 L	Asthma, magnesium in	5/7 L
Acetaminophen	2/7 M	Asthma, single isomer therapy	6/1 L
Acetaminophen, overdose	6/3 M	Asthma, steroids	1/1 L
Acetaminophen, rectal	5/12 L, 7/9 M	Asthma, therapy in teens	1/8 L
Acetaminophen, renal effects	1/6 L	Atenolol, use in Marfan syndrome	1/5 L
Acetaminophen, TEN with	6/3 L	Atomoxetine	8/1 M, 8/4 M
Aclometasone	2/1 M	Atomoxetine/Paroxetine	8/12 L
Acyclovir	8/6 M	Atorvastatin	8/9 M
Adverse reactions, causality	2/11 L	Atropine	2/12 M
Adverse reactions, frequency	2/10 L, 4/11 L	Attention-deficit/hyperactivity	1/12 M,
Adverse reactions, reporting	1/3 M	disorder (ADHD), therapy	4/10 L, 8/1 L,
Albuterol	2/5 M, 8/1 L		8/2 M, 8/3 M,
Alprostadil (PGE <sub>1</sub> )	6/9 M		8/4 M
Alteplase	5/8 M	Atypical antipsychotics	7/8 M
Alteplase, use in ECMO	5/6 L	Autism, therapy	1/2 L
Alternative therapies	4/5 M	Azithromycin	2/2 M, 4/9 L,
Amcinonide	2/1 M		8/1 L
Amiloride, kinetics	3/5 L	Azithromycin, kinetics	3/11 L
Aminoglycosides, in transplant	3/11 L	<b>B</b>	
Amiodarone	7/12 M	Bayesian kinetics	3/2 L
Amoxicillin, adverse effects	5/3 L	Beclomethasone	7/5 M
Ampicillin, oral in neonates	4/1 L	Benzalkonium chloride	2/9 M
Ampicillin-clavulanate	8/1 L	Benzyl alcohol	2/9 M
Analgesics, dosing	4/2 L	Betamethasone	2/1 M
Anesthetics, adverse effects	4/11 L	Betamethasone, adverse effects	3/11 L
Angiotensin converting enzyme	2/2 L	Black box warnings	8/12 M
(ACE) inhibitors		Bone marrow trans., gentamicin	3/11 L
Antiarrhythmics, pregnancy	5/5 L	Bone marrow trans., tobramycin	3/11 L
Antibiotics, allergies	1/12 L	Breastfeeding, drugs given during	1/12 L
Antibiotics, comparison of oral	2/4 L	Breastfeeding, effect on liver	2/2 M
Antibiotics, nephropathy from	5/7 L	Brompheniramine	1/9 M
Antibiotics, selection	4/7 L	Budesonide	4/10 L, 7/3 L,
Antibiotics, use in infants	5/11 L		7/5 M, 7/9 C,
Anticonvulsants, kinetics	1/12 L, 2/1 L		8/1 M
Anticonvulsants, review	2/11 L, 6/10 L, 8/6 L	Bumetanide	1/10 M
Anticonvulsants, withdrawal	4/4 L	Buprenorphine, withdrawal	4/2 L
Antiemetic guidelines	5/6 L, 6/11 L	Bupropion	8/4 M
Antifungals, review	3/4 L	Buspirone	8/1 L, 8/4 M
Antihistamines	1/9 M, 7/3 L, 7/4 M	<b>C</b>	
Antineoplastics, endocrine effect	3/2 L	Caffeine	1/3 L, 5/12 M
Antipyretics	2/7 M	Caffeine, kinetics	3/8 L, 7/7 L
Antipyretics, kinetics/dynamics	5/8 L	Calcium chloride	2/12 M
Ardeparin	3/6 M	Carbamazepine	2/11 M
Arrhythmias, drug-induced	3/11 L	Carbamazepine/Cyclosporine	1/6 L
Astemizole	1/9 M	Carbamazepine, drug interact.	2/10 L
		Carbamazepine/Grapefruit juice	4/11 L
		Carbamazepine, hepatorenal failure	5/7 L
		Cardiovascular drugs, kinetics	1/1 L
		Catheters, saline vs. heparin	4/4 L

Cefaclor	2/6 M	Digoxin, drug interactions	1/4 L
Cefadroxil	2/6 M	Dilution of medications	1/8 L
Cefepime	1/8 L, 3/2 L, 5/5 M	Diphenhydramine	1/9 M
Cefixime	2/6 M	Diuretics	1/10 M
Cefpodoxime	2/6 M	Dornase alpha	1/1 L, 2/3 L
Cefprozil	2/6 M	Dornase alpha, cost analysis	1/6 L
Ceftazidime	1/4 L	Doxapram	8/1 M, 8/2 L
Ceftazidime, use in infants	2/2 L	Doxepin, breastfeeding with	5/9 L
Ceftibuten	2/6 M, 3/11 L	Doxepin, toxicity with topical use	6/7 L
Ceftriaxone	3/2 M, 8/7 L	d-penicillamine, dosing	6/7 L
Cefuroxime axetil	2/6 M, 2/7 L	Droperidol	8/1 M
Cefuroxime, during pregnancy	6/4 L	Drug administration in ventilators	5/5 L
Celecoxib	8/12 L	Drug approval process, FDA	1/11 M
Cephalexin	2/6 M	Drug expenditures	4/3 L
Cephalosporins, review of oral	2/6 M	Drug information	8/9 L, 8/12 M
Cephadrine	2/6 M	Drug interactions, renal	4/7 L
Cetirizine	3/4 L, 7/4 M	Drug labeling, pediatrics	3/9 F
Chlorothiazide	1/10 M	Drug-nutrient interactions	1/5 M
Chlorpheniramine	1/9 M	Drug reactions, idiosyncratic	2/10 L
Ciprofloxacin	4/12 M	Dyes and colorants	2/9 M
Cisapride, drug interactions	2/11 M	<b>E</b>	
Clarithromycin	2/2 M	Eicosanoid research	4/9 L
Clarithromycin/Itraconazole	5/12 L	EMLA, subcutaneous injections	2/1 M
Clarithromycin, kinetics	6/1 L	EMLA, use for lumbar puncture	3/11 L
Clemastine	1/9 M	Enalapril	8/10 L
Clobetasol	2/1 M	Enoxaparin	3/6 M, 7/2 L
Clocortolone	2/1 M	Enteral feedings/Phenytoin	6/9 L
Clonazepam, kinetics	2/3 L	Epilepsy, treatment	2/4 L
Clonidine	1/12 M	Epinephrine	2/12 M
Clonidine, use in ADHD	6/2 L, 8/4 M	Epoetin	1/3 L, 5/12 M
Clostridium difficile	6/6 M		6/7 L, 8/11 M
Clozapine	7/8 M	Epoetin, enteral administration	6/11 L
Combination vaccines	3/7 M	Erythema multiforme	4/11 M
Compliance	1/4 L, 3/8 M, 5/11 L, 7/2 L, 8/1 L	Erythromycin	2/2 M
Compliance, effect of taste	3/11 L	Erythropoietin kinetics	5/2 L
Conscious sedation	2/3 L	Erythromycin/Sertraline	5/9 L
Corticosteroids, intranasal	7/5 M	Ethanol	2/9 M
Corticosteroids, topical	2/1 M	Etoposide, kinetics/dynamics	1/9 L
Co-trimoxazole	4/4 M	Excipients, pharmaceutical	2/9 M
Creatinine clearance, prediction	1/10 L	Extravasations, IV	4/1 M
Cromolyn	5/7 M	<b>F</b>	
Crotamiton	1/8 M	Famotidine	2/9 L, 4/2 M
Croup, management	3/5 L	Famotidine, kinetics/dynamics	2/3 L
Cyclic antidepressant toxicity	1/5 L	Felbamate, review	5/11 L
Cyclosporine	1/4 M	Fexofenadine	7/4 M
Cyclosporine, absorption of	2/3 L	Flavorings	2/9 M
Cyclosporine/Carbamazepine	1/6 L	Fluconazole	3/12 M
Cyclosporine, drug interactions	2/4 L	Fluconazole, kinetics	1/2 L
Cyclosporine, dynamics	5/10 L	Fluconazole/Warfarin	2/5 L
Cyclosporine, kinetics	3/7 L	Flunisolide	7/5 M
Cyclosporine/Norfloxacin	1/11 L	Fluocinolone	2/1 M
Cystic fibrosis, drug metabolism	1/1 L	Fluocinonide	2/1 M
Cystic fibrosis, ibuprofen in	5/5 L	Fluoxetine	2/10 M, 8/4 M
Cystic fibrosis, kinetics	5/2 L	Flurandrenolide	2/1 M
Cystic fibrosis, therapy	1/11 L	Fluticasone	2/1 M, 7/5 M
Cystic fibrosis, tobramycin in	2/5 L	Fluvastatin	8/9 M
Cytochrome P450 enzymes	1/7 L, 3/5 M, 4/3 L, 6/2 L	Fluvoxamine	2/10 M
<b>D</b>		Food and Drug Administration	1/11 M, 6/12 M,
Dalteparin	3/6 M	(FDA)	8/1 M
Darbepoetin	8/1 M	Furosemide	1/10 M
Depression, treatment of	5/2 L	Furosemide, bolus vs. intermittent	4/3 L
Desensitization, antimicrobials	3/11 L	<b>G</b>	
Desonide	2/1 M	Gabapentin	4/6 L, 7/6 L,
Desoximetasone	2/1 M		8/10 M
Dexamethasone	2/1 M	Gabapentin, stability in food	4/5 L
Dexmethylphenidate	8/1M	G-CSF	1/1L
Dextroamphetamine	1/12 M, 8/1 M, 8/3 M	G-CSF, binding to catheters	1/2 L
Diflorasone	2/1 M	G-CSF, enteral administration	6/11 L
		Gentamicin	4/1 L, 8/1 L
		Gentamicin, neonatal dosing	1/7 L, 7/2 L
		Gentamicin, use in leukemias	2/1 L
		Gestational diabetes, therapy	2/7 L
		Gloves, permeability	5/12 L

Granisetron	3/9 M	Measles vaccine, review	5/2 L, 7/3 M
Grapefruit juice/Carbamazepine	4/11 L	Medication errors, prevention	1/1 L, 5/10 M
Group B Strep. ,therapy	3/8 L	Medication taste, compliance	3/11 L
Growth hormone	3/7 L	MedWatch	1/3 M
<b>H</b>		MedWatch, data from	1/8 L
Halbesol	2/1 M	Menstrual cycle, metabolism	4/6 L
Halcinonide	2/1 M	Meropenem	3/10 L
Half-life	1/7 M		4/7 M
Halving methylphenidate	3/11 L	Metered-dose inhalers, changes	4/3 L
Halving tablets	4/3 L	Metformin	7/2 L
Heparin, dynamics	3/5 L	Methadone	6/7 M, 8/1 L
Heparin vs. saline in catheters	4/4 L	Methemoglobinemia	2/8 L
Herbal medicines	3/11 L, 4/5 M 6/4 L	Methotrexate, kinetics	1/4 L
HIV, therapy in children	1/6 L	Methylphenidate	1/12 M
HMG-CoA reductase inhibitors	5/12 L, 8/9 M		3/10 L, 8/2 M
Hydrochlorothiazide	1/10 M	Methylphenidate, halving tabs	3/11 L
Hydrocortisone	2/1 M	Methylphenidate, kinetics	5/10 L, 6/2 L
Hydroxyurea, use in pregnancy	6/1 L	Methylphenidate, tolerance	6/1 L
Hypercholesterolemia	3/6 L, 8/9 M	Metoclopramide	1/3 L
Hypertension, treatment	1/1 L, 6/5 L	Metoclopramide, kinetics	4/5 L
<b>I</b>		Metolazone	1/10 M
Ibuprofen	2/7 M	Midazolam	4/9 L, 6/1 M, 7/6 L, 8/1 L
Ibuprofen, overdose	1/10 L, 4/9 L	Midazolam, clearance	2/2 L
Ibuprofen, pyloric stricture	5/9 L	Midazolam, compatibility	1/12 L
Ibuprofen, renal toxicity	6/4 M	Midazolam, intranasal	2/5 L
Ibuprofen, use in cystic fibrosis	5/5 L	Midazolam, use in neonates	1/2 L
Idiosyncratic drug reactions	2/10 L	Milk:Plasma ratio	2/4 M
Ifosfamide, metabolites	4/6 L	Mineral supplements	3/2 M
Imipenem-cilastatin	2/2 L	Minocycline-induced lupus	3/11 L
Immune globulin, use in HIV	1/5 L	Mirtazapine	6/2 M
Indinavir, nephrotoxicity	3/11 L	Modernization Act, FDA	6/12 M
Infliximab	5/11 M, 7/9 L, 8/1 M	Mometasone	2/1 M, 5/12 M, 7/5 M
INR	1/1 M	Montelukast	4/10 M, 7/9 L
Internet, as information source	5/6 M, 5/12 L	Moricizine	1/12 L
Intranasal steroids	7/5 M	Morphine, use in neonates	1/1 L
Isoniazid	1/2 L	Muromonab-CD3, anaphylaxis	6/2 L
Isoniazid, kinetics	3/11 L	Mycophenolate	4/1 L, 4/8 M
Isotretinoin	7/7 M, 8/1 M	<b>N</b>	
Isradipine	3/7 L, 8/8 L	Nalmefene, dosing/kinetics	6/9 L
Itraconazole/Clarithromycin	5/12 L	Naloxone	2/12 M, 8/8 M
IV extravasations	4/1 M	Naratriptan	7/5 L
<b>J</b>		Nebulizer solutions, preservative	4/3 L
Juvenile rheumatoid arthritis (JRA), therapy	5/12 L	Nedocromil	5/7 M
<b>K</b>		New drug development	1/7 L
Kawasaki syndrome, therapy	5/12 L	Nitric oxide	7/4 L
Kernicterus, prevention	4/7 L	Nitrofurantoin, breastmilk	7/7 L
Ketogenic diet	4/4 L	Nizatidine	8/12 L
Ketorolac	3/6 L	Non-prescription medications	1/5 L
Ketorolac, kinetics	5/7 L	Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) , renal effects	1/6 L
<b>L</b>		Norfloxacin/Cyclosporine	1/11 L
Lamivudine	8/1 M	<b>O</b>	
Lamotrigine	1/3 L, 1/12 L 5/3 M	Obesity, therapy	3/11 L
Lamotrigine, dose relationship	3/8 L	Olanzapine	7/8 M
Lamotrigine, kinetics	5/7 L	Omeprazole	5/4 M
Lansoprazole	5/4 M, 8/7 L	Ondansetron	3/9 M
Levalbuterol, assessment	5/3 L	Ondansetron, kinetics	1/11 L
Levetiracetam	8/7 M	Ondansetron, outpatient use	1/2 L
Lice, treatment	1/8 M	Opioids, respiratory depression	2/3 L
Lindane	1/8 M	Opioids, tolerance and dependence	6/7 M
Loracarbef	2/6 M	Oral contraceptives	1/3 L
Loratadine	1/9 M, 7/4 M	Oseltamivir	6/12 F, 7/2 M
Lovastatin	8/9 M	Otitis media, therapy	4/10 L, 7/3 L
Low-molecular-weight heparins	3/6 M	Over-the-counter recommendations	4/9 L
<b>M</b>		Oxcarbazepine	7/11 M
Macrolides	2/2 M, 3/4 L 5/2 L	<b>P</b>	
Macrolides, drug interactions	1/9 L	Pain management	2/3 L, 2/6 L
Magnesium, use in asthma	5/7 L	Palivizumab	4/9 M, 6/2 L
Malathion	1/8 M	Parenteral nutrition	1/3 L, 5/12 L, 8/4 L
		Paroxetine	2/10 M

Paroxetine/Atomoxetine	8/12 L	Serum sickness, cross-sensitivity	4/7 L
Patient-controlled analgesia	6/11 M	Simvastatin	8/9 M
Patient education	3/8 M	Sinusitis, therapy review	6/7 L
Pediatric pharmacology library	1/6 M	Skin reactions, drug-induced	1/9 L, 4/11 M
Pemoline	1/12 M, 8/4 M	Smoking cessation	1/3 L
Pemoline, liver failure	1/8 L, 4/5 L	Sodium bicarbonate	2/12 M
Permethrin	1/8 M	Solvents	2/9 M
PGE <sub>1</sub>	6/9 M	Sotalol	7/3 L, 7/4 L
Pharmacists' OTC recommendations	4/9 L	Spirostanolactone	1/10 M
Pharmacokinetics, review	8/12 L	Splitting tablets	4/3 L
Phenobarbital, dialysis	3/10 L	Stevens-Johnson syndrome	4/11 M
Phenobarbital, ECMO	5/6 L	Sufentanil	2/5 L, 8/1 M
Phenothiazines, review	5/10 L	Sulfamethoxazole-trimethoprim	4/4 M
Phenytoin	2/8 M, 7/5 L	Supraventricular tachycardia (SVT)	4/6 L
Phenytoin, con. in neonates	4/4 L	Supraventricular tachycardia (SVT),	4/6 L
Phenytoin/Enteral feedings	6/9 L	treatment	
Phosphate overdose	3/12 L	Surfactants	2/3 L, 4/9 L
Photosensitivity, drug-induced	4/6 M	Sweeteners	2/9 M
Pimecrolimus	8/1M, 8/5 M	<b>T</b>	
Placebo response	2/11 L	Tacrolimus	4/2 L, 4/10 L,
Placental drug transfer, mechanisms	1/4 L		7/3 L
Placental drug transfer, model	2/1 L	Tacrolimus/Enteral feedings	4/8 L
Pneumococcal vaccine	5/12 M	Tacrolimus, topical	8/5 M
Poison prevention	6/8 M, 7/3 M	Taste, effect on compliance	3/11 L
Polio vaccine	1/3 M, 2/3 M	Terfenadine	1/9 M
Polyethylene glycol	4/3 M	Terfenadine, breastmilk transfer	1/5 L
Portactant	3/7 M, 7/3 M	Theophylline, dosing	1/4 L, 1/9 L
Pravastatin	2/9 M	Theophylline, drug interactions	1/5 L
Pregnancy, antiarrhythmics use	5/5 L	Therapeutic drug monitoring	1/7 M
Pregnancy, cefuroxime use	6/4 L	Therapeutic equivalence	2/12 L
Pregnancy, hydroxyurea use	6/1 L	Thimerosal	7/3 M
Pregnancy, labeling changes	6/12 F	Ticarcillin/clavulanic acid	1/9 L
Pregnancy, metabolic function	3/11 L	Tobramycin, dosing in CF	2/5 L
Preservatives	2/9 M	Tobramycin, lung transplant	4/6 L
Preservatives, nebulizer solution	4/3 L	Tobramycin, neonatal kinetics	3/11 L
Propafenone, during CVVH	5/10 L	Topiramate	4/5 L, 5/12 M,
Propofol	6/5 M		7/6 M, 7/11 L,
Propylene glycol	2/9 M	Toxic epidermal necrolysis	8/1 M
Prostaglandin E <sub>1</sub>	6/9 M	Triamcinolone	4/11 M
Protease inhibitors	7/3 L	Trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole	2/1 M, 7/5 M
Proton pump inhibitors	5/4 M	<b>U</b>	4/4 M
Psychiatric disorders, therapy	2/6 L	Urosdeoxycholic acid, use in CF	3/11 L
Psychotropic use, predicting	1/12 L	<b>V</b>	
Pyrazinamide	8/8 L	Vaccines	3/7 M, 7/3 M
Pyrethrins	1/8 M	Vaccines, adverse reactions	1/3 M, 3/7 M
<b>Q</b>		Vaccines, storage	1/6 M
Quetiapine	7/8 M	Valacyclovir	8/6 M
Quinine	5/6 L	Valproate, kinetics	1/12 L
<b>R</b>		Valproic acid	3/3 M, 5/7 L
Recent advances in pharmacology	1/2 L	Vancomycin	1/2 M, 3/9 L
Renal drug interactions	4/7 L		5/12 L
Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV)	3/10 M, 4/2 L	Vancomycin, monitoring	3/8 L
	4/9 M	Vancomycin, neonatal kinetics	3/11 L, 7/9 L
Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV)	3/10 M,	Vancomycin-resistant organisms	1/2 M
immune globulin	4/9 M, 6/2 L	Varicella vaccine	1/2 F
Reye's syndrome	8/8 L	Vecuronium	5/9 M
Ribavirin	3/10 M	Vitamin K	1/4 L, 7/10 M
Risperidone	2/5 L, 7/8 M	Vitamin supplements	3/4 M
Rocuronium	6/10 M	Volume of distribution	1/7 M
Rotavirus vaccine	5/2 M, 6/12 F	<b>W</b>	
<b>S</b>		Warfarin	1/1 M
Saline vs. heparin in catheters	4/4 L	Warfarin/Fluconazole	2/5 L
Salmeterol	1/1 F	Warfarin, kinetics	6/12 L
Saquinavir	8/5 L	<b>X-Z</b>	
Scabies, treatment	1/8 M, 2/8 L	Zafirlukast	5/12 M
Scientific bias	3/9 L	Zidovudine, drug interactions	4/1 L
Sedatives	4/10 L	Zidovudine, kinetics in infants	5/9 L
Sedatives, kinetics in neonates	3/3 L	Zidovudine, use in pregnancy	1/8 L
Selective 5HT <sub>3</sub> reuptake inhibitors	2/10 M	Zinc, use in common cold	4/2 L
Sertraline	2/10 M	Ziprasidone	7/8 M
Sertraline/Erythromycin	5/9 L		

Contributing Editor: Marcia L. Buck, Pharm.D.

*Editorial Board: Anne E. Hendrick, Pharm.D.*

*Michelle W. McCarthy, Pharm.D.*

*Kristi N. Hofer, Pharm.*

*If you have any comments or suggestions for future issues, please contact us at Box 800674, UVA Medical Center, Charlottesville, VA 22908, by phone (434) 982-0921, or by e-mail to [mlb3u@virginia.edu](mailto:mlb3u@virginia.edu).*